

## GUIDED READING

### South Carolina: **Our History, Our Home** Chapter 11: **Progress and Poverty**

#### **Section 1            The National Industrial Boom**

1. industries, transportation, powerful
2. South, destruction, behind
3. first, businesses, railroads
4. telegraph, Morse, essential, railroads
5. timing, communication
6. time zones, nation, standardized
7. Northeast, South's, slowly
8. oil, steel
9. Steel, important, rails, bridges
10. natural resources
11. industrialization, federal, state
12. subsidized
13. government, few rules, safe, conditions
14. politicians, businessmen, operate, intervention
15. laissez-faire
16. sometimes, individuals, lose, hurt
17. depressions, progress, higher, living
18. exporting
19. wealthy, world power, expanded, Pacific
20. struggled, poorest, least

#### **Section 2            South Carolina: Progress and Poverty**

1. tilling, soil
2. decent living
3. rich, agriculture, slaves
4. cotton, did not
5. sharecrop, crop-lien, poor
6. decline, prices, more, income
7. agricultural depression
8. deflation
9. government
10. gold standard, value, money
11. Farmers, debt, lost
12. tobacco

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13. mass-produce
14. Cigarettes, rage
15. tobacco, important, cotton
16. Calhoun, evils, industry
17. war, power, South
18. manufacturing
19. phosphate, fertilizers
20. world's, producer
21. African
22. top
23. textiles, important, widespread
24. mills, machinery, employees
25. built, streams, community
26. owners, houses, rent, store
27. influenced, churches, schools
28. hands, white, black janitor
29. men, week, children, family
30. health resort, wealthy northerners, railroad, hotel
31. predict, natural, catastrophies, economic
32. earthquake, died, buildings
33. Hurricanes, coast, economy
34. Storm, killed

### **Section 3            Politics: Bourbons and Tillmanites**

1. control, social, political
2. Conservatives
3. Redeemers, African, northerner
4. Bourbons
5. beliefs, supremacy, Democratic, Confederacy, rights, Protestant, Reconstruction
6. governor, rights
7. disfranchise
8. blacks, better, white
9. control, votes, fair
10. polling places, travel
11. effective, reducing, vote
12. Eight Box, literacy test
13. Bourbons, education, segregated
14. frugal
15. prisons

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16. convict lease, prisoners
17. feed, discipline, work
18. Tillman, redeemed, Republican
19. disillusioned
20. political
21. farmers, poorer, blamed, Bourbons
22. Tillman movement, agrarian
23. Populism
24. demagoguery, fear, prejudice
25. Farmers, low, high, rates
26. Populist
27. regulation, loans, eight, workdays
28. income tax, wealthy, higher
29. coalition, reforms, white, important
30. speeches, take over, governor
31. no, reforms
32. power, agricultural, agricultural college
33. funds, federal
34. Land grants, agricultural, mechanical
35. Dispensary, sale, liquor
36. prohibition, Tillman's, took over
37. patronage, power, appoint
38. moneymaker, corruption
39. U.S. Senate
40. legacies, constitution
41. main, take away
42. reduce, poll tax, pay, cast
43. poor, burden
44. separate
45. Segregation
46. discrimination
47. Jim Crow, learned, contacts, opposite race
48. violence, Tillman
49. disapproved, accepted, white supremacy